



April 25, 2023

EV Electrification at PECO

Joe Long | Associate Engineer
Stefano Frattarelli, PE | Senior Engineer
Eric Batschelet, PE | Manager
PECO Distribution Capacity Planning

Agenda

- **Introduction**

- PECO Territory EV Adoption
- Customer Incentive Programs

- **Capacity Planning & Connecting EV Chargers**

- New Business Voltage Request Process
- EV Load Estimating

- **Load Analysis & Case Studies**

- Monitoring EV load
- Case Studies

- **Long-Term Capacity Planning**

- EPRI Fleet Study
- Design Standard Updates
- Load Growth Accommodation

Introduction

PECO Territory EV Adoption

- Of the 3.2 million passenger vehicles in PECO territory, only 0.5% are battery electric vehicles (BEVs)
- Every county in our territory has more than the National Renewable Energy Laboratory's (NREL) minimum 1.3 charging plugs per 1,000 BEVs
- Four of five counties exceed DOE's ideal ratio of 3.4 charging plugs per 1,000 BEVs

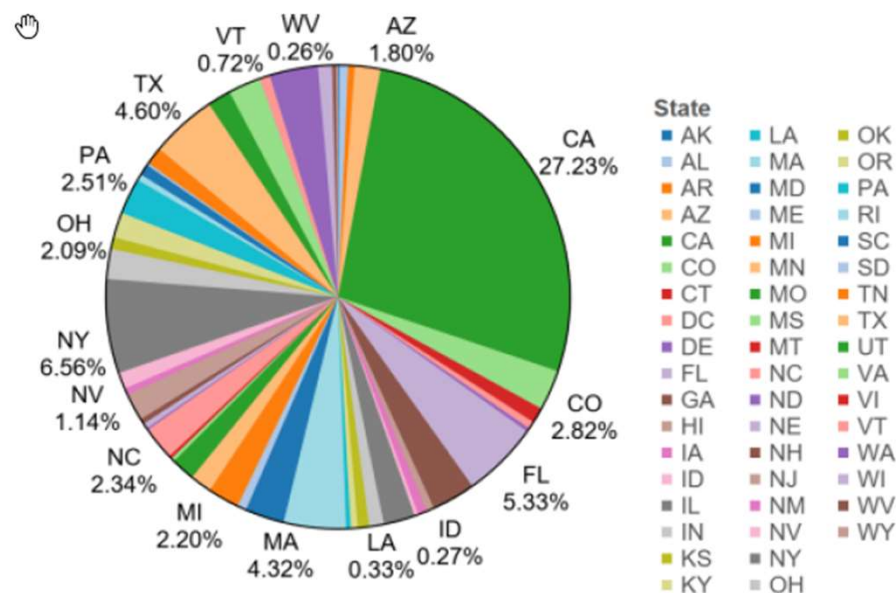
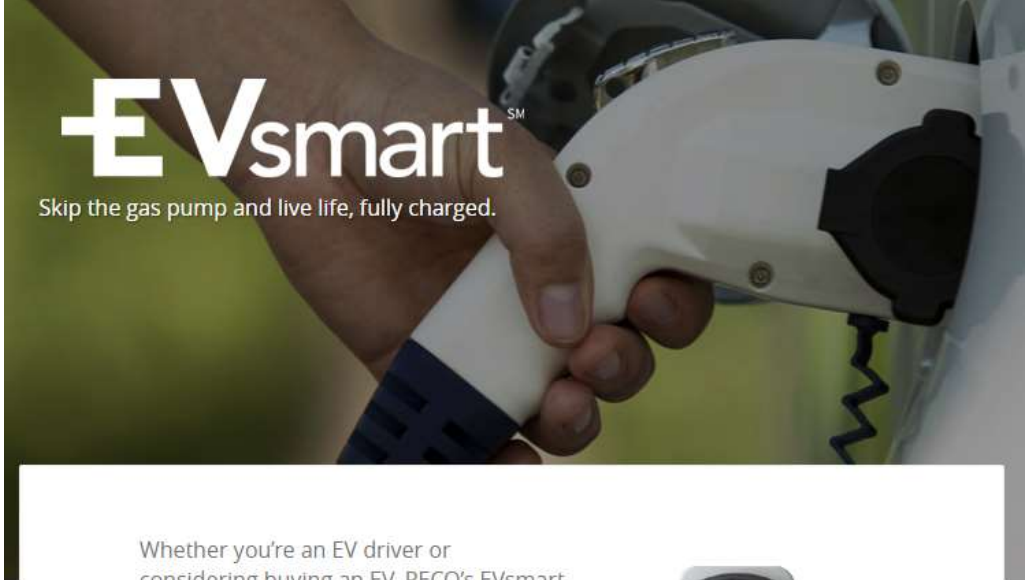


Figure: Distribution of public L2/DCFC chargers by US States in Dec 2022.
Data Source: PlugShare [EPRI report [3002023601](https://www.epri.com/research/default.aspx?id=3002023601)]

Customer Incentives

- Offerings available:
 - Time-of-use billing
 - Driver rebate
 - Level 2 commercial charging pilot program rebates
 - DC Fast Charge service rider



EVsmartSM
Skip the gas pump and live life, fully charged.

Whether you're an EV driver or considering buying an EV, PECO's EVsmart Program gives you the rebates, tools, and information you need to charge faster, smarter, and more conveniently than ever before.

There's a lot to learn about EVs. [Click here](#) to learn more.

You may be able to save with PECO's Time-Of-Use Pricing. [Click here](#) to learn more.



EVSmart Program

Incentive offerings available:

Time-of-use Pricing	Driver Rebate	Charging Pilot Rebates	DC Fast Charge Rider
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Generation-only rate for off-peak & super off-peak• Not exclusive to EVs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• \$50 rebate for customer to notify they purchased EV• Allows for future load analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Rebates for eligible make-ready costs for commercial Level 2 chargers	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pilot distribution charge discount for commercial Level 3 DCFC installations• 50% nameplate



Capacity Planning & Connecting EV Chargers

New Business Voltage Request Process

Customer submits service & meter application

New Business reviews application

- Refers to Capacity Planning (if needed)

Capacity Planning determines requirements

- Develop project diagram (if needed)

NB / Customer construct as designed

Service Applications by Charging Level

Level 1	Level 2 Residential	Level 2 Commercial	Level 3
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 120V• 1-2 kW• No application required	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 240 or 208V• 3-19 kW• Customer <i>should</i> file S&M application	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 240 or 208V• 3-19 kW• 80% nameplate capacity considered for load & cost estimates	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 208 or 480V three-phase• 50-150 kW• 80% nameplate• Polyphase line extension considered like other new busn.

- PECO generally will not provide separate service for EV chargers to a site, with exceptions

- One-page summary application
- Supplemented with other required information
 - Site plan, units & size, etc
- Customer to specify service type & connected kW
 - Added new line item for L2 / L3 chargers

CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW OR ADDITIONAL LOAD:			
TYPE OF CONNECTED LOAD (kW) (Indicate 0 if not applicable)		LARGE MOTOR SPECIFICATIONS:	
AIR CONDITIONING		FREQ. OF STARTING (per hr.)	
CAR CHARGERS L2		LOCKED ROTOR CURRENT	
CAR CHARGERS L3		MOTOR CODE LETTER	
ELEVATORS		PHASE	
GENERATORS		PURPOSE	
HEATING		QUANTITY	
LIGHTING		SIZE (HP)	
TANKLESS WATER HTR		VOLTAGE	
MISCELLANEOUS			
MISCELLANEOUS			

PECO - New Business

Application for Electric Service & Meter (S&M)

M-24175 Rev. 6/2022

INSTRUCTIONS:

Complete this application in its entirety and return via **EMAIL** to the appropriate PECO Office. Incomplete information WILL result in a delay in processing your application.

All work must comply with PECO's Electric Tariff, PECO's Electric Service Requirements manual, PECO's Standards AND be inspected by an approved inspection agency (City of Philadelphia requests may be shared with Licenses & Inspections).

Note: Not all service voltages are available in all areas. **Before purchasing electrical equipment or proceeding with wiring, obtain information regarding service availability and meter location from PECO.**

This application may be **cancelled within 90 days** of PECO's response date if no further communication is received.

NOTE: For **"make-safe"** requests (de-energize/cover lines) please click here: [Make-Safe online request](#) ([https://www.peco.com/Tools/Community/Forms/MakeSafeOnlineRequest](#))

If demolishing a building and require electric or gas facilities removed: **Call: 8-1-1 (PA One Call) Demolition Requests**

Select the appropriate PECO office from the selection below

☐ **BUCKS & MONTGOMERY COUNTIES** ☐ **DELAWARE, CHESTER & YORK** ☐ **PHILADELPHIA COUNTY** ☐ **NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION**

400 Park Ave.
Warminster, PA 18974
Fax: (215) 966-3245
Phone: 1-800-454-4100
Email: BucksMont

BUCKS/MontServiceApplications@E.exeloncorp.com
NOTE: Lower Merion is served by DelChester Region

1050 W. Swedesford Rd.
Bryneryn, PA 19312
Fax: (610) 725-1410
Phone: 1-800-454-4100
Email: DelChester

DelChesterServiceApplications@E.exeloncorp.com
NOTE: Lower Merion is served by DelChester region

830 S. Schuylkill Ave.
Philadelphia, PA 19146
Fax: (215) 231-0237
Phone: 1-800-454-4100
Email: PHL County

PhiladelphiaBusiness@E.exeloncorp.com

(New Foundation Residence Only - ~~SEE~~ renovations)
400 Park Ave.
Warminster, PA 18947
Fax: (215) 966-3245
Phone: 1-800-454-4100
Email: NRCCG

NRCCGServiceApplications@E.exeloncorp.com

CUSTOMER NAME	Tax ID # or SSN
ADDRESS TO BE SERVED - use for underwriter	APARTMENT / LOT #
CITY, STATE	ZIP CODE
Customer Email Address	Customer Telephone #

Preferred Method of Communication ☐ Email ☐ Phone

* Use the address noted above when applying for underwriter's inspection

CUSTOMER BILLING ADDRESS -OR- CUSTOMER PECO ACCOUNT #

CITY, STATE ZIP CODE TELE. #

SEND REPLY TO:

ELECTRICIAN OR BUILDER NAME

ADDRESS Reply Requested by:

CITY, STATE ZIP CODE

TELE. # E-mail Address

CURRENT CONSTRUCTION STATUS:

☐ Not Started - Date Customer Will Start Work: ☐ In Progress ☐ Complete

Is service line required? ☐ Yes ☐ No Is power currently ON at the facility? ☐ Yes ☐ No

PECO cannot commence work until all required information, including approved plans, are confirmed received

CUSTOMER COMMENTS / DESCRIPTION OF WORK:

ENCLOSE THE REQUIRED DOCUMENTS:

- Site Plan
- Elevation Plan
- Single Line Diagrams (for 3-Phase Service)
- Substation Arrangement (As Needed)

NOTE: New Residents at Construction (new foundation) Customers - Per the Tariff, section Underground Service, the builder is required to trench, at their coordination, and expense. All trenching must comply with PECO's standards.

REQUEST TYPE	<input type="checkbox"/> Solar <input type="checkbox"/> Load increase / Decrease
<input type="checkbox"/> New Service to Existing structure	<input type="checkbox"/> Upgrade / Changes
<input type="checkbox"/> Temporary Service to Existing structure	<input type="checkbox"/> Reinroduction of Service
<input type="checkbox"/> New Service to New Residential Foundation	<input type="checkbox"/> Service Relocation
<input type="checkbox"/> Temporary Service to New Residential Foundation	<input type="checkbox"/> Remove Service
	<input type="checkbox"/> Separation of Wiring
	<input type="checkbox"/> Demo (PA 1, Call Notified)

SERVICE TYPE:

☐ RESIDENTIAL

☐ Single House ☐ Mobile Home ☐ Store ☐ Office

☐ Apartment ☐ Town House ☐ Industrial ☐ Warehouse

☐ Duplex/Triplex ☐ Towa House ☐ Restaurant

☐ Other ☐ Other

Area of Building Sq. Ft.

Area of Building Sq. Ft.

SERVICE CHARACTERISTICS:

☐ Underground ☐ Aerial

AMPS

PHASE VOLTS WIRES

1	120/240	3
2	120/240	5

PHASE VOLTS WIRES

3	240	3
3	120/240	4
3	120/208	4
3	277/480	4
3	15000	3 or 4
3	33000	3 or 4

METER INFO:

☐ Single Meter Required ☐ Multiple Meters Required - Total No.

Location: ☐ Inside ☐ Outside

HEATING / AIR CONDITIONING:

☐ Heat Pump ☐ Tons ☐ Resistance ☐ Natural Gas ☐ Other Type

☐ Central Air ☐ Tons ☐ Propane ☐ Geo-Thermal ☐ Backup

CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW OR MODIFIED FOUNDATION:

TYPE OF CONNECTED LOAD (kW)

(Indicate 0 if not applicable)

AIR CONDITIONING

CAR CHARGERS L2

CAR CHARGERS L3

CAR CHARGERS L3

ELEVATORS

GENERATORS

<

- Customer provides information:
 - Site plan, load estimate, equipment specs (inc. EV charger nameplate)
- Capacity Planning:
 - Estimates load
 - Identifies primary service point & required primary work
- NB creates detailed design & cost estimate



EV Charger Service Point

- PECO tariff rules to EV charging stations applied as any other new services
- Current tariff allows only one service to a customer property, with some exceptions
- Application *may* qualify for second service to a site, provided:
 - Ownership (same or different customers / accounts)
 - Structures (distant or separated by firewall)



EV Load Estimating

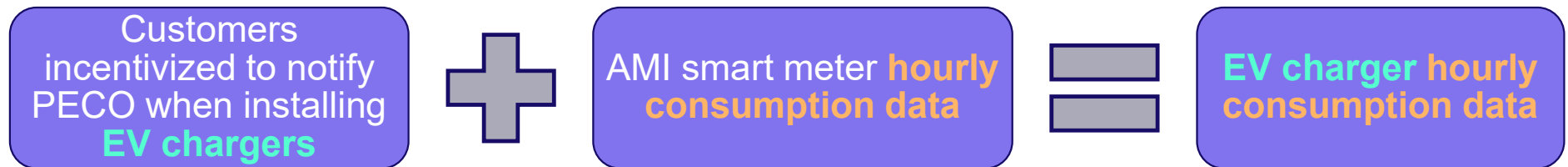
- PECO considering **80%** of EV charger nameplate kW for:
 - Transformer sizing
 - Circuit load forecasting / planning, as applicable
- Recently increased from **60%** factor previously considered
- Result of load analysis of charging station installations over time



Load Analysis & Case Studies

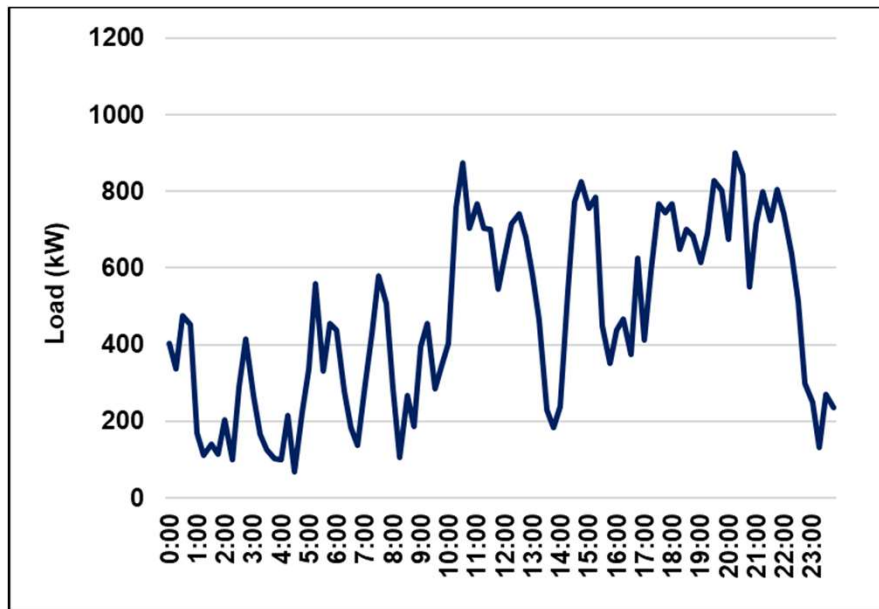
Monitoring EV Load

- Customers incentivized to notify PECO of EV charger installation
 - Enables PECO to monitor EV load using smart meter data
- Capacity Planning has been monitoring charger loads regularly
 - Analyzing trends for load estimating / forecasting purposes

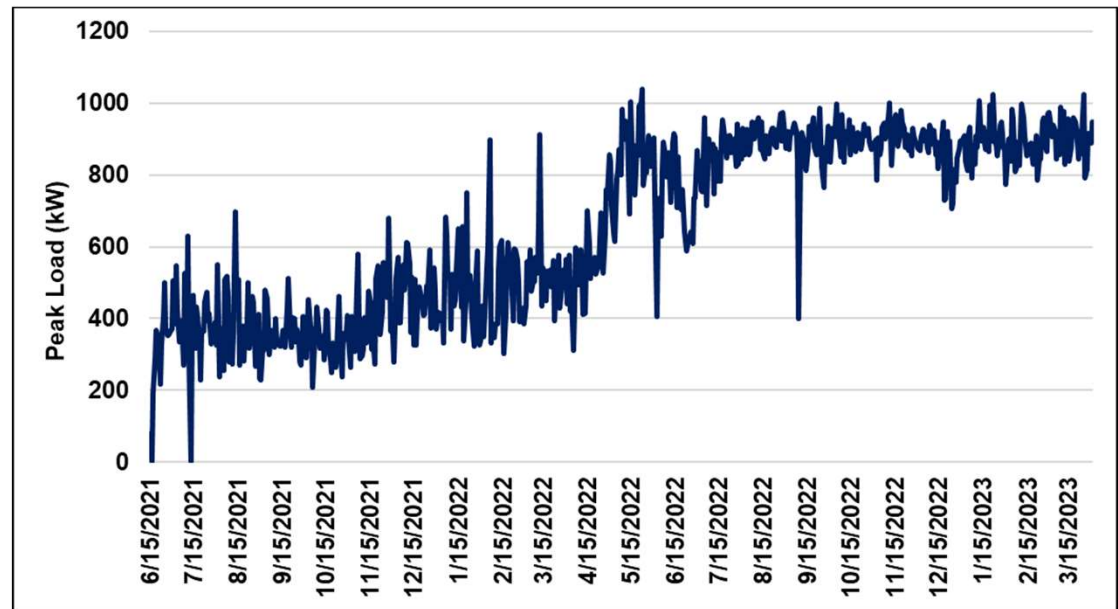


Case Study – Tesla at Airport Wawa

- Installation: **1100 kW** nameplate Tesla chargers (12 total outlets)



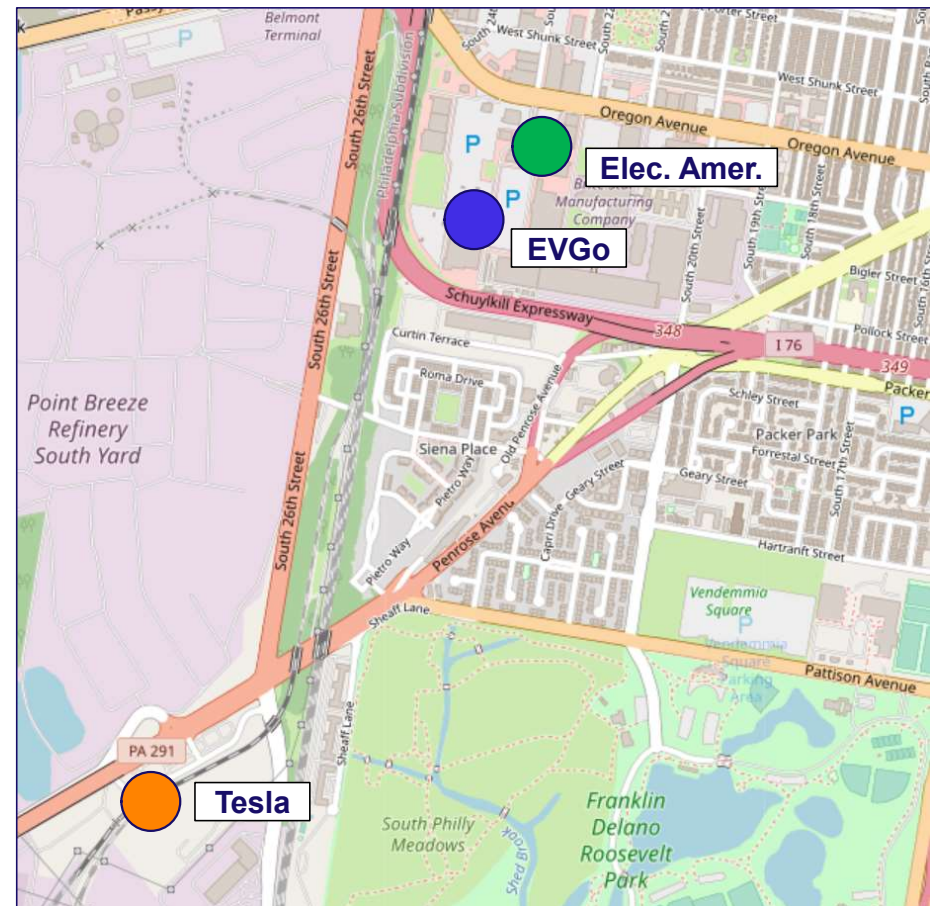
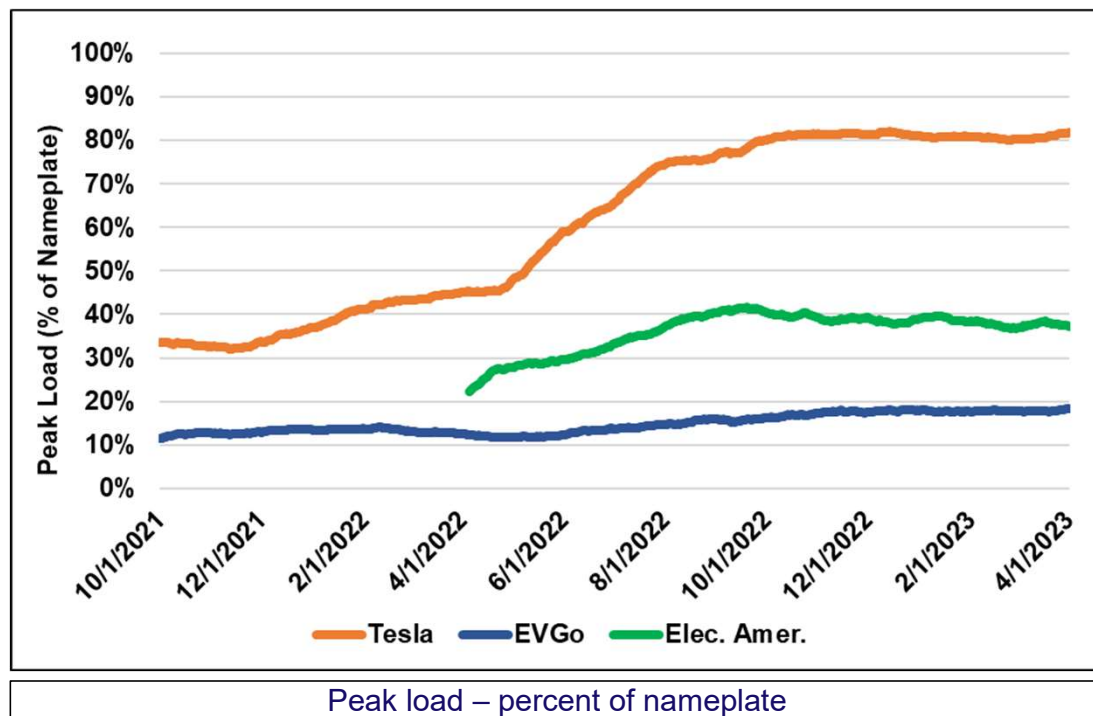
Airport Wawa Tesla 24-hour load 8/9/2022



Airport Wawa Tesla daily peak load June 2021 – Mar 2023

Case Study – Charging Station Usage

- Tesla, EVGo, & Electrify America (EA) chargers in close proximity
- Tesla along major thoroughfare
- EVGo & EA in same large shopping center





Long-Term Capacity Planning

Long-Term Capacity Planning

- PECO Capacity Planning's efforts include:
 - Continued monitoring of adoption rates & load
 - EPRI study participation
 - Design standard review & updates
 - Load growth accommodation using traditional planning process
 - New Load Forecasting Tool in the process of being implemented
 - Ability to better analyze various EV aspects

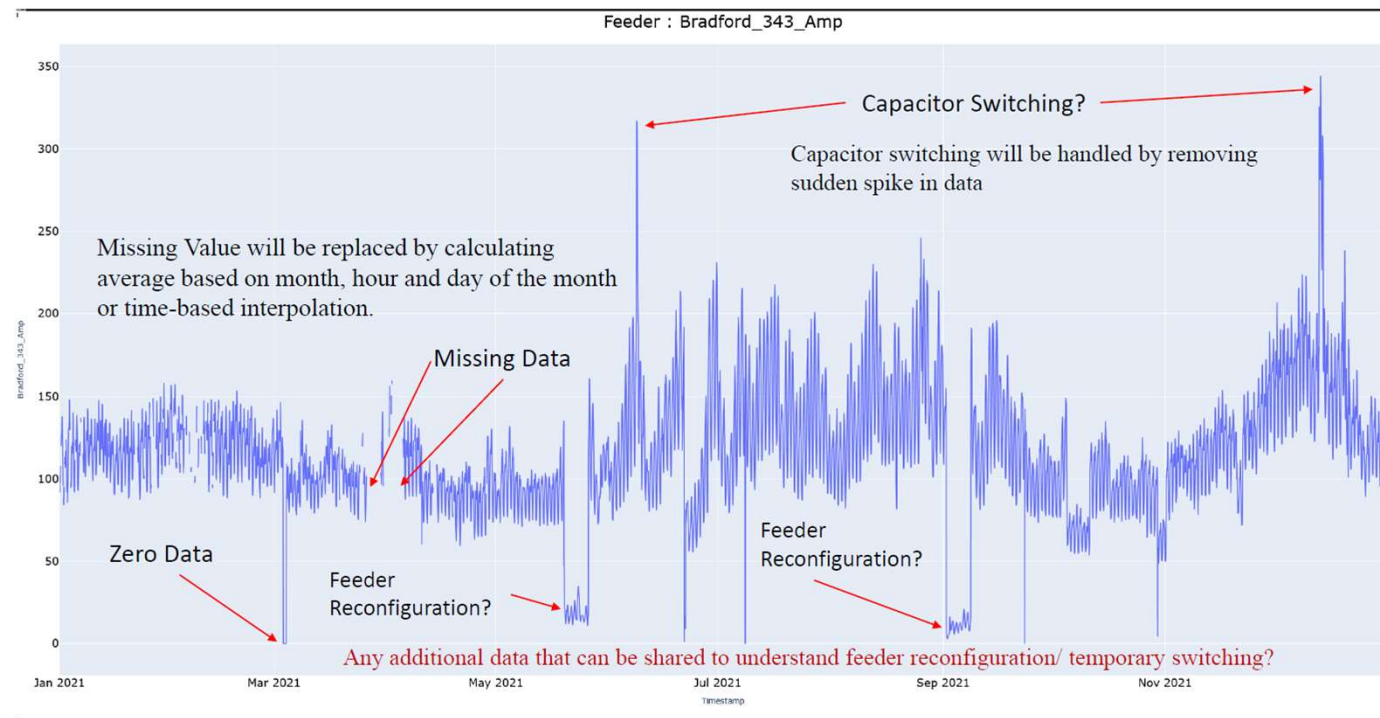
EPRI: Fleet Electrification Planning and Assessment Supplemental Project

- Objectives: Supporting PECO in planning and preparing the grid for **fleet electrification** using advanced analytics and tools
- Approach:
 - **Fleet Electrification Characterization**
 - Fleet travel Patterns and Needs Assessment
 - Technology Maturity Assessment
 - Charging Strategies and Applications
 - **Grid Planning for Fleet Electrification**
 - Assess system-wide grid electrification opportunity
 - Future fleet electrification assessment
 - Grid readiness and integration assessment



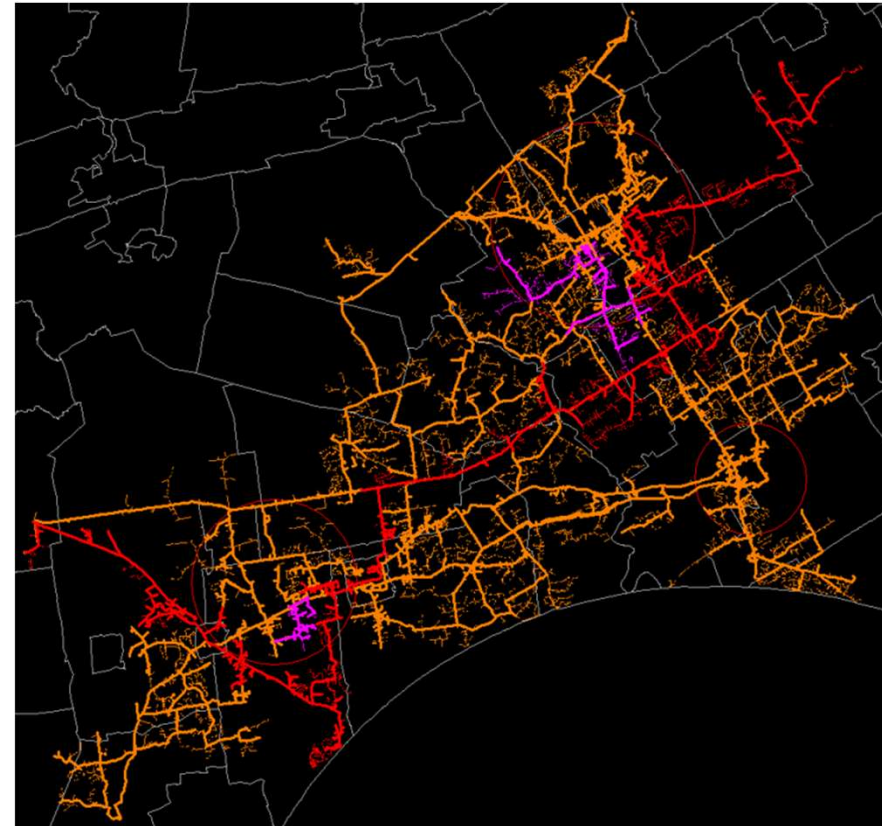
EPRI: Fleet Electrification Planning and Assessment Supplemental Project

- PECO provided data for 26 feeders
 - SCADA 8760 profile data
 - CYME feeder model files
- CYME model results agreed +/- 10% with SCADA values



EPRI: Fleet Electrification Planning and Assessment Supplemental Project

- Location
 - Proximity to Delaware River and Phila Ports
 - Major thru-ways such as I-95, Rte. 1, 202 and 322
 - Towns/cities with distribution sites
- Observations to-date:
 - Study found feeders constrained by voltage & thermal ratings
 - Increased capacity off-peak, although still limited



2021 EV Distribution Impact Study

- Evaluated impact of 100% EV adoption on distribution system
- Potential widespread overloads found on transformers & secondary mains
 - Exacerbated by residential customer density

Changes Implemented:

Design Procedures

- Residential load estimating factors increased
- Developments to be built to accommodate higher loads

Operations Procedures

- Opportunistic replacement of undersized secondary mains
- New criteria for upgrading failed transformers

Load Growth & Traditional Planning

- Capacity Planning will address load increases as they are realized
- Actual circuit / substation loads used for forecasting
- Traditional area planning process to dictate projects for new circuits / substations



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Thank you

Appendix

Procedure Update: AM-PE-9049-R1017 PECO URD Design

- Section 8.4 Transformer Selection
 - No updates
 - Preference for 100kVA with remains
- Section 12.1 Table A – Electric Heating
 - Increased added kVA per unit by 7kVA to anticipate future EV Charger Load
 - No diversity due to cold load pick up
- Section 12.2 Table B – Air Conditioning
 - Increased added kVA per unit by 4kVA to anticipate future EV Charger Load
 - Diversity of 60% included
- Section 12.3 Notes for Tables A & B
 - Added Note (e) to explain why there is added kVA per unit
 - Added Note (f) to call out using full EV Charger load for service cables
- Section 12.4 Table C Single-Phase Pad-Mount Transformer Ratings
 - S-5501 Standard Rating for URD Transformer
 - 13kV Summer 130% Winter 180%
 - 34kV Summer 140% Winter 190%
 - Current revision of PECO URD Design (Reduced winter loading by 15%)
 - 13kV Summer 130% Winter 165%
 - 34kV Summer 140% Winter 175%
 - New revision of PECO URD Design (Reduced summer loading by 15% also)
 - 13kV Summer 120% Winter 165%
 - 34kV Summer 125% Winter 175%

AM-PE-9049 – Table A

12.1. Table A – Residential Electric Heating Estimating

For sizing transformers, secondary & service cables and calculating voltage drops
(a) (b) (d)

Type of Residence	Required Capacity per Residence (kVA) (e)
Single Houses (f), Twin Duplexes	0.007 kVA/Sq. Ft. plus 9 kVA
Row Houses, Townhouses, Row Duplexes	0.006 kVA/Sq. Ft. plus 9 kVA
Apartment Buildings	0.005 kVA/Sq. Ft. plus 1 kVA

() – See corresponding note for Tables A & B, Section 12.3

12.3.5. (e) Added kVA accounts for washer/drier, range top, and other appliances. This number was increased in 2021 to allow for future growth due to EV Level 2 Charger installation (+7 kVA for Heating, +4 kVA for AC)

Assumptions:

- 100% residential customer penetration
- Level 2 EV Chargers (12kW, pf=1)
- 60% Nameplate
- 60% AC Diversification (no diversity for heating due to cold pick up)

12.3.6. (f) Consider using the full EV Level 2 Charger load (7kVA) for sizing dedicated service cables: add 9 kVA for Electric Heat or 7kVA for Air-Conditioning

AM-PE-9049 – Table B

12.2. Table B – Residential Air-Conditioning Estimating

For sizing transformers, and primary, secondary & service cables and calculating voltage drops (a) (b) (d)

Air-Conditioning Requirements Per Residence (tons)	Size of Residence (Sq. Ft.)	Type of Residence	Required Capacity per Residence (kVA) (e)	
			Without Range and Water Heater (c)	With Range and/or Water Heater
1	<799	Apartment	2.7	3.5
1-1/2	800-999	Apartment	3.5	4.5
1-1/2	800-999	Row Duplex	3.5 plus 4 kVA	4.5 plus 4 kVA
2	1,000-1,500	Apartment	4.0	5.0
2	1,000-1,500	Twin Duplex, Single House (f)	4.0 plus 4 kVA	5.0 plus 4 kVA
See Note (d)	>1,500	Row, Single House (f)	0.003 kVA/Sq. Ft. plus 4 kVA	0.003 kVA/Sq. Ft. plus 5 kVA

() - See corresponding notes for Tables A & B, Section 12.3

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Fleet Electrification

- Exelon working to electrify vehicle fleet
 - Full EV, Plug-in hybrid, & jobsite energy management systems
 - 30% by 2025 & 50% by 2030
 - Level 2 chargers installed at service buildings

Company and Operations

Planned Emissions- Reduction Actions



Advance our vehicle fleet electrification to electrify 30% of our vehicle fleet by 2025 and 50% by 2030



Continue to focus on efficiency, conservation and clean electricity for our operations



Invest in equipment and processes to reduce SF6 leakage from our systems



Modernize our natural gas infrastructure to minimize methane leaks and increase safety and reliability



Time of Use Pricing



Time-Of-Use (TOU) Pricing is an optional, generation-only rate for Advanced Metering Infrastructure metered, non-Customer Assistance Program, residential and small commercial customers. Time-Of-Use Pricing offers different supply prices at varying times of the day and week:

- **Peak** Weekdays: (2 p.m. – 6 p.m.)
- **Off-Peak** Weekdays: (6 a.m. – 2 p.m. & 6 p.m. – 12 a.m.)
- **Off-Peak** Weekends and Holidays: (6 a.m. – 12 a.m.)
- **Super Off-Peak** All Days: (12 a.m. – 6 a.m.)

(1) Participation requires choosing PECO for your electric supply. If you currently have an agreement with an alternative supplier, check your supplier contract or ask your supplier to see if there are any penalty/switching fees or cancellation fees before switching or cancelling.

(2) Holidays include New Year's Day, Martin Luther King Day, President's Day, Memorial Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, Day after Thanksgiving, Christmas Day and New Year's Day Observed.

You could see potential savings on your energy bill by shifting use of electric appliances, such as your washing machine, dishwasher, or air conditioner, to times when demand is lower.

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Effective March 1, 2023 - May 31, 2023

Rate Class	TOU Peak Price	TOU Off-Peak Price	TOU Super Off-Peak Price
Residential/Residential Heating (R/RH)	\$0.29859	\$0.06733	\$0.04182
General Service (GS)	\$0.22878	\$0.07014	\$0.04078
Primary Distribution (PD)	\$0.22485	\$0.06894	\$0.04008
High Tension (HT)	\$0.21565	\$0.06612	\$0.03844

Current State – BEVs & Chargers

	PECO		Bucks	Chester	Delaware	Montgomery	Philadelphia	York
PECO Territory Passenger Vehicles (estimate)	3,155,316		545,355	469,799	454,573	735,493	950,096	13,135
PECO Territory BEVs (estimate)	16,719		2,996	3,602	2,228	4,901	2,993	28
EV Penetration Rate	0.5%		0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%
Public DCFC Plugs (NREL Minimum Ratio)	1.3	per 1,000 BEVs						
Needed # of Public Charging Plugs	22		4	5	3	6	4	-
Installed # of Public Charging Plugs	205		24	8	15	66	92	-
Over/(Under) Build relative to current BEVs	832%		500%	60%	400%	1000%	2200%	0%
Public DCFC Plugs (DOE Ideal Ratio)	3.4	per 1,000 BEVs						
Needed # of Public Charging Plugs	57		10	12	8	17	10	-
Installed # of Public Charging Plugs	205		24	8	15	66	92	-
Over/(Under) Build relative to current BEVs	260%		140%	-33%	88%	288%	820%	0%